

IN THE MATTER OF

TRIAAC ENTERPRISES, INC.

CONSENT ORDER, ETC., IN REGARD TO ALLEGED VIOLATION OF
THE TRUTH IN LENDING ACT AND SEC. 5 OF THE
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT

Docket C-3602. Complaint, Aug. 11, 1995--Decision, Aug. 11, 1995

This consent order requires, among other things, a video dating service franchise to properly and accurately disclose the annual percentage rate ("APR") and other credit terms of financed memberships, as required by the federal Truth in Lending Act, and requires the franchise to establish adjustment refund programs to compensate its past and current members who overpaid finance charges.

Appearances

For the Commission: *Stephen Cohen* and *Judy Nixon*.

For the respondent: *Pro se*.

COMPLAINT

The Federal Trade Commission, having reason to believe that Great Expectations Creative Management, Inc. has violated the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), and that Great Expectations, Inc., GEC Illinois, Inc., GEC Tennessee, Inc., GEC Alabama, Inc., Great Southern Video, Inc., New West Video Enterprises, Inc., San Antonio Singles of Texas, Inc., Austin Singles of Texas, Inc., Great Expectations of Baltimore, Inc., Great Expectations of Washington, D.C., Inc., Great Expectations of Washington, Inc., Sterling Connections, Inc., Private Eye Productions, Inc., Great Expectations - Columbus, Inc., JAMS Financial, Inc., V.L.P. Enterprises, Inc., APM Enterprises - Minn Inc., KGE, Inc., G.E.C.H., Inc., MWVE, Inc., GREATEX Denver, Inc., Sun West Video, Inc., and TRIAAC Enterprises, Inc. (hereinafter sometimes referred to collectively as "Great Expectations") have violated the Truth in Lending Act ("TILA"), its implementing Regulation Z, and the FTC Act, and it appearing to the Commission that a proceeding by it in respect thereof would be in the public interest, hereby issues this complaint, and alleges as follows:

PARAGRAPH 1. Great Expectations Creative Management, Inc. ("GECM") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its office and principal place of business located at 16830 Ventura Blvd., Suite P, Encino, CA.

PAR. 2. Great Expectations, Inc. ("GEI") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its corporate office at 16830 Ventura Blvd., Suite P, Encino, CA, and its principal places of business located at 1640 S. Sepulveda Blvd., Suite 100, Los Angeles, CA, 17207 Ventura Blvd., Encino, CA, and 450 N. Mountain, Suite B, Upland, CA.

PAR. 3. GEC Illinois, Inc. ("GE Illinois") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Illinois, with its office and principal place of business located at 1701 E. Woodfield Dr., Suite 400, Schaumburg, IL.

PAR. 4. GEC Tennessee, Inc. ("GE Tennessee") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its office and principal place of business located at 5552 Franklin Rd., Suite 200, Nashville, TN.

PAR. 5. GEC Alabama, Inc. ("GE Alabama") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Alabama, with its office and principal place of business located at 7529 S. Memorial Pkwy., Suite C & D, Huntsville, AL.

PAR. 6. Great Southern Video, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Dallas ("GE Dallas"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Texas, with its office and principal place of business located at 14180 Dallas Pkwy., Suite 100, Dallas, TX.

PAR. 7. New West Video Enterprises, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Houston ("GE Houston"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Texas, with its office and principal place of business located at 50 Briarhollow, Suite 100, Houston, TX.

PAR. 8. San Antonio Singles of Texas, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of San Antonio ("GE San Antonio"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Texas, with its corporate office at

10497 Town & Country Way, Suite 214, Houston, TX, and its principal place of business located at 8131 I.H. 10 West, Suite 225, San Antonio, TX.

PAR. 9. Austin Singles of Texas, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Austin ("GE Austin"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Texas, with its corporate office at 10497 Town & Country Way, Suite 214, Houston, TX, and its principal place of business located at 9037 Research Blvd., Suite 130, Austin, TX.

PAR. 10. Great Expectations of Baltimore, Inc. ("GE Baltimore") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Virginia, with its office and principal place of business located at 40 York Rd., Suite 500, Towson, MD.

PAR. 11. Great Expectations of Washington, D.C., Inc. ("GE DC") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Maryland, with its office and principal place of business located at 8601 Westwood Center Dr., Vienna, VA.

PAR. 12. Great Expectations of Washington, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Raleigh/Durham ("GE Raleigh"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Maryland, with its office and principal place of business located at 3714 Benson Dr., Suite 200, Raleigh, NC.

PAR. 13. Sterling Connections, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Seattle ("GE Seattle"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Oregon, with its office and principal place of business located at 305 108th Ave., N.E., Suite 205, Bellevue, WA.

PAR. 14. Private Eye Productions, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Portland ("GE Portland"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Oregon, with its office and principal place of business located at 5531 S.W. Macadam Ave., Suite 225, Portland, OR.

PAR. 15. Great Expectations - Columbus, Inc. ("GE Columbus") is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Ohio, with its corporate office at 11835 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 490, Los Angeles, CA, and its principal place of business located at 1103 Schrock Rd., Suite 101, Columbus, OH.

PAR. 16. JAMS Financial, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Milwaukee ("GE Milwaukee"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Wisconsin, with its corporate office at 11835 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 490, Los Angeles, CA, and its principal place of business located at 16650 W. Bluemound, Suite 100, Brookfield, WI.

PAR. 17. V.L.P. Enterprises, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of San Diego ("GE San Diego"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its office and principal place of business located at 3465 Camino Del Rio South, Suite 300, San Diego, CA.

PAR. 18. APM Enterprises - Minn Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Minneapolis ("GE Minneapolis"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Illinois, with its office and principal place of business located at 3300 Edinborough Way, Suite 300, Edina, MN.

PAR. 19. KGE, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Sausalito, Great Expectations of Mountain View, and Great Expectations of Walnut Creek (collectively referred to as "GE-SFA"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its corporate office at 1943 Landings Dr., Mountain View, CA, and its principal places of business located at 2401 Marinship Way, Suite 100, Sausalito, CA, 2085 Landings Dr., Mountain View, CA, and 1280 Civic Dr., Suite 300, Walnut Creek, CA.

PAR. 20. G.E.C.H., Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Cherry Hill ("GE Cherry Hill"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of New Jersey with its office and principal places of business located at One Cherry Hill, Suite 600, Cherry Hill, NJ.

PAR. 21. MWVE, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Cleveland ("GE Cleveland"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Ohio, with its office and principal place of business located at 6300 Rockside Rd., Suite 200, Cleveland, OH.

PAR. 22. GREATEX Denver, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations Video Dating, Ltd. ("GE-Denver"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the

laws of the state of Washington, with its office and principal place of business located at 3773 Cherry Creek North Dr., Suite 140, Denver, CO.

PAR. 23. Sun West Video, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations for Singles ("GE Phoenix"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Arizona, with its office and principal place of business located at 5635 N. Scottsdale Rd., Suite 190, Scottsdale, AZ.

PAR. 24. TRIAAC Enterprises, Inc., doing business as Great Expectations of Sacramento ("GE Sacramento"), is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of California, with its office and principal place of business located at 2277 Fair Oaks Blvd., Suite 195, Sacramento, CA.

RESPONDENTS' COURSE OF BUSINESS

PAR. 25. GECM is a video dating franchisor. It sells and services franchise operations throughout the United States. As part of its regular course of business, GECM has created and disseminated retail installment contracts (Exhibits 1 and 2) to the franchises described in paragraphs two through twenty-four. The GECM retail installment contracts purport to incorporate the disclosures required by the TILA.

PAR. 26. Respondents Great Expectations are video dating franchises. Respondents have provided financing to their members using retail installment contracts such as Exhibits 1 and 2 to disclose the terms of the financing.

PAR. 27. GECM's TILA disclosure (Exhibit 1) contains erroneous instructions for calculating and disclosing the finance charge and contains a pre-printed annual percentage rate ("APR") of 18%. In addition, Exhibit 1 fails to make the TILA disclosures in the format required by the TILA and fails to identify the creditor as required by the TILA.

PAR. 28. In 1988, GECM learned from its auditor that the calculations and disclosures contained in Exhibit 1 did not comply with the TILA. Nevertheless, it continued to disseminate Exhibit 1 to its franchisees and failed to notify them of the erroneous calculations and disclosures.

PAR. 29. In late 1990, GECM created a new retail installment contract, which also purported to incorporate the disclosures required by the TILA and which contained a pre-printed APR of 19.6%

(Exhibit 2). Exhibit 2 fails to identify the creditor as required by the TILA and fails to provide the information required by the TILA in the itemization of the amount financed. Furthermore, GECM has disseminated Exhibit 2 to its franchisees but has failed to inform them to discontinue using the erroneous calculation and disclosure instructions that it had previously supplied in Exhibit 1.

PAR. 30. Respondents Great Expectations are creditors as that term is defined in the TILA and Regulation Z.

PAR. 31. The acts and practices of respondents Great Expectations and GECM alleged in this complaint have been and are in or affecting commerce, as "commerce" is defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act.

COUNT I

PAR. 32. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 33. Respondent GECM has furnished its franchises with TILA disclosures (Exhibits 1 and 2) that, on their face, violated the TILA. When used by respondents Great Expectations, Exhibits 1 and 2 have resulted in false and misleading disclosures of APRs and finance charges to consumers in violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act.

PAR. 34. In the course and practice of its business as described in paragraphs twenty-five through twenty-nine, and paragraph thirty-three, respondent GECM has provided respondents Great Expectations with the means and instrumentalities to violate the Section 5 of the FTC Act.

PAR. 35. The practices described in paragraph thirty-four constitute unfair or deceptive acts or practices in violation of Section 5(a) of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. 45(a).

COUNT II

PAR. 36. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 37. Respondents GEI, GE Illinois, GE Tennessee, GE Alabama, GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Columbus, GE Milwaukee, GE San Diego, GE Minneapolis, GE-

SFA, GE Cherry Hill, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, GE Phoenix, and GE Sacramento have furnished their members with TILA disclosures that have failed to accurately calculate and disclose the APR.

PAR. 38. The practice described in paragraph thirty-seven by respondents GEI, GE Illinois, GE Tennessee, GE Alabama, GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Columbus, GE Milwaukee, GE San Diego, GE Minneapolis, GE-SFA, GE Cherry Hill, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, GE Phoenix, and GE Sacramento violates Sections 107(a) and (c) of the TILA, 15 U.S.C. 1606(a) and (c), and Sections 226.18(e) and 226.22 of Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226.18(e) and 226.22.

COUNT III

PAR. 39. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 40. Respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Columbus, GE Milwaukee, GE-SFA, GE Cleveland, GE Phoenix, GE Sacramento, and GE San Diego have furnished their members with TILA disclosures that have failed to accurately calculate and disclose the finance charge.

PAR. 41. The practice described in paragraph forty by respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Columbus, GE Milwaukee, GE-SFA, GE Cleveland, GE Phoenix, GE Sacramento, and GE San Diego violates Section 106 of the TILA, 15 U.S.C. 1605, and Sections 226.4 and 226.18(d) of Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226.4 and 226.18(d)

COUNT IV

PAR. 42. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 43. Respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Minneapolis, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, and GE Phoenix have furnished their members with TILA disclosures that have failed to disclose the finance charge more conspicuously than any other disclosure except the APR and the creditor's identity.

PAR. 44. The practice described in paragraph forty-three by respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Minneapolis, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, and GE Phoenix violates Section 122(a) of the TILA, 15 U.S.C. 1632(a), and Section 226.17(a)(2) of Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226.17(a)(2).

COUNT V

PAR. 45. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 46. Respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Minneapolis, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, GE Phoenix, and GE Sacramento have furnished their members with TILA disclosures that have failed to segregate the disclosures required by the TILA from all other information provided in connection with the transaction, including the itemization of the amount financed.

PAR. 47. The practice described in paragraph forty-six by respondents GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Minneapolis, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, GE Phoenix, and GE Sacramento violates Section 128(b)(1) of the TILA, 15 U.S.C. 1638(b)(1), and Section 226.17(a)(1) of Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226.17(a)(1).

COUNT VI

PAR. 48. Paragraphs one through thirty-one are incorporated herein by reference.

PAR. 49. Respondents GEI, GE Illinois, GE Tennessee, GE Alabama, GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Columbus, GE San Diego, GE Minneapolis, GE-SFA, GE Cherry Hill, GE Cleveland, GE Denver, GE Phoenix, and GE Sacramento have failed to accurately disclose the itemization of the amount financed.

PAR. 50. The practice described in paragraph forty-nine by respondents GEI, GE Illinois, GE Tennessee, GE Alabama, GE Dallas, GE Houston, GE San Antonio, GE Austin, GE Baltimore, GE DC, GE Raleigh, GE Seattle, GE Portland, GE Columbus, GE San

